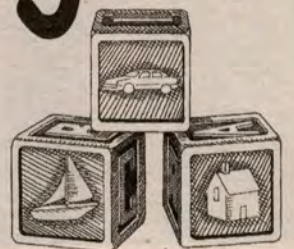


2008 NEW ARRIVALS

The Chronicle
Welcomes these
Future Readers



Welcome to Western Elgin's



It's a Boy!



**Lawson William
Wingrove**
September 28, 2008
Son of Kelly
Towers and Jim
Wingrove

It's a Boy!



Cameron Tobias
July 15, 2008
Son of Scott and
Karen Tobias

It's a Girl!



Mya Vanderydt
September 22, 2008
Daughter of Marty
and Angie
Vanderydt

It's a Girl!



**Aleah Marie
Madeira**
December 6, 2008
Daughter of Mike
and Darlene
Madeira

It's a Boy!



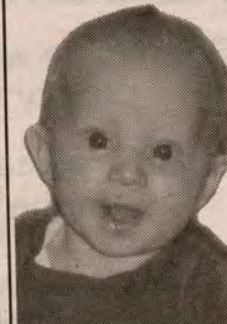
**Darren Machado
Shiryayev**
December 2, 2008
Son of Marcy and
Ivan Shiryayev

It's a Boy!



**Jack William
Winnett Lavoie**
April 8, 2008
Son of Nikki
Patterson & Ben
Lavoie

It's a Girl!



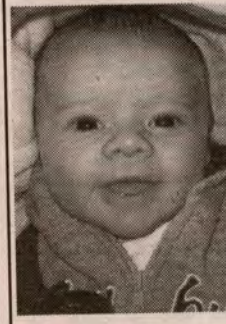
**Payton
Alexandra Szabo**
September 16, 2008
Daughter of
Shaun & Krista
Szabo

It's a Boy!



**Beckham
Abrantes**
October 17, 2008
Son of Lee and
Sherrie (Long)
Abrantes

It's a Boy!



**Noah Michael
Baran**
September 1, 2008
Son of Dimitrius &
Vanessa (Paine)
Baran

It's a Boy!



**Xavier Graydon
Berube**
September 5, 2008
Son of Claude
Berube and
Angela Wood

It's a Girl!



**Sarah Reagan
Booth**
July 7, 2008
Daughter of Dan
and Karen Booth

It's a Boy!



Ty Bos
May 28, 2008
Son of James
& Jessica
(Uitvlugt) Bos

It's a Boy!



Keanen Campbell
April 5, 2008
Son of Craig and
Mikelle Campbell

It's a Boy!



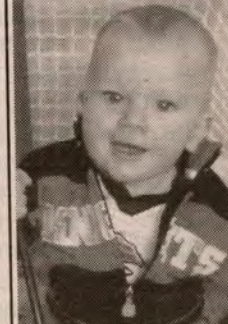
**Jack Bennett
Philip da Costa**
March 27, 2008
Son of Mathew
and Cindy
(Cornell) da Costa

It's a Boy!



Joshua Driver
October 17, 2008
Son of Randy and
Patricia Driver

It's a Boy!



**Nathan John
Wesley Dunn**
February 22, 2008
Son of Jeremy
and Coralee Dunn

It's a Girl!



Myah Hadash
January 14, 2008
Daughter of Mark
& Tanya Hadash

It's a Boy!



**Garrett Alexander
King**
January 16, 2008
Son of Robin
and Cora King

It's a Girl!



Ava Lily Woolsey
December 3, 2008
Daughter of
Ashley and
Nathan Woolsey

It's a Boy!



**Kaden Gordon
Leonardes**
December 17, 2008
Son of Dan and
Ange Leonardes

It's a Girl!



**Jennavieve Mary
Mairleitner**
February 21, 2008
Daughter of Holly
and John
Mairleitner

It's a Girl!



Willow Miles
February 1, 2008
Daughter of
Chanel Timson
and Chris Miles

It's a Boy!



Kameron Phillips
April 22, 2008
Son of Ashley
Phillips

It's a Girl!



**Elyse Blaine
Rawluk-Tasker**
May 11, 2008
Daughter of Sarah
Tasker & Myles
Rawluk

It's a Girl!



Kiera Jade Rigney
January 27, 2008
Daughter of
Amanda Bedford
& James Rigney

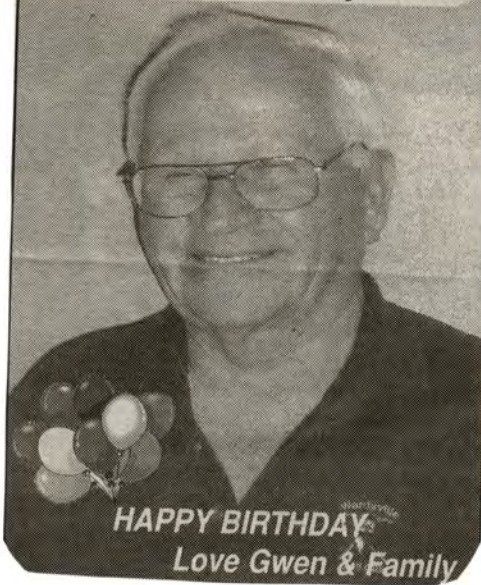
It's a Girl!



**Chloe Bernice
Whitcroft**
September 1, 2008
Daughter of Katie
Nute and Craig
Whitcroft

SOCIAL 2008

ALEX SZABO 2008
Turns 80 on January 29th!!



HAPPY BIRTHDAY
Love Gwen & Family



Cameron Wayne Scott Tobias made his entrance into the world July 15, 2008. Big sisters Mackenzie and Chloe along with mom and dad, (Karen and Scott), are thrilled with their new addition. First grandson for Tex & Deb and first nephew for Terry, Colette, Stephanie and Kirk.

HAPPY 85TH BIRTHDAY
DR. BRUCE CANTELON

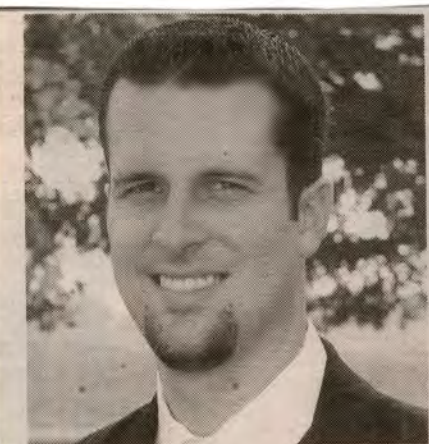


Have a Great Day!
Your family, Sally; Dave & Baby Lynn; John & Pat; John & Heather; Catherine & Fred; Rick & Sonya; Stephen, Janelle, Amanda, Thomas, Andrew, Nicole, Christian, Matthew, Nicholas & Lauryn, Spencer & Sean.

HAPPY 80TH BIRTHDAY



Audrey Pinter
Open House Celebration
Saturday, October 18 ~ 8pm - ?
Rodney Legion
Best Wishes Only



Al & Carole Giles are proud to announce the graduation of their son **Jeremy**. He has recently received his Chartered Accountant designation and is employed at McNeill Edmundson LLP, in London



Theresa Ocolisan and Adrian Ocolisan along with **Christine Juras** and the late **Michael Juras** wish to announce the upcoming marriage of their children **Dennis & Mikael**. The wedding will be held July 2008.



Barbara Dawson was recognized as a Designated Lay Minister at the Annual London Conference gathering of the United Church of Canada held recently in Windsor, Ontario. Barb's journey to recognized lay ministry has been supported by many congregations both locally and throughout Elgin County. Central United Church in St. Thomas was particularly key in supporting her studies, providing practical training opportunities and prayerful guidance. Barb is presently serving Oxford Centre and Curries United Churches outside of Woodstock, Ontario. Love and Best Wishes from her parents, Bruce and Mary Mullen.



Drop by for tea & cake to celebrate **Edna McMillan's 90th Birthday** at the **Bobier Villa**, Sunday, October 12th from 2 - 4 pm



Congratulations **Kyle Ritchie** of Rodney on successfully graduating Basic Military Qualifications (BMQ) in the Canadian Forces. Best wishes from Mom, Dad, Ryan, Matthew, family and friends for moving on to your next course of training in Infantry at the Canadian Forces of Military Engineering (CFSME) Meaford, Ontario. We are so very proud of you. Congratulations.

GRADUATE



Brian and Deb Carmichael are very proud to announce the accomplishments of their daughter, **Charlene Carmichael**. Charlene graduated from Fanshawe College, May 4/08 with her DSW. She continued her studies and received here Bachelor of Arts from Kings College UWO in June 2008. Charlene has been accepted to Teachers College at Althouse College UWO for September 2008. Congratulations on all your hard work and achievements. **Love always, your family.**

ENGAGEMENT



Carmichael ~ Cote
Brian & Deb Carmichael and Jules & Debbie Cote are thrilled to announce the engagement of their children, **Charlene Nicole Carmichael and Jules Robert Cote**. They are planning a destination wedding for spring 2010.



JULY 17/08

Please join us for the **60th Birthday Celebration of Jo-Anne Beer (Humphries)**



An Open House will be held on Sunday, February 10th from 1 - 4pm at 220 Ridge Street, West Lorne. Best wishes only, please.

Happy Birthday Cathy



Love from **Danny, Lindsay and Mom**



Marsha & Dan were married Sept. 27th, 2008 at 12:30pm, a backyard surprise ceremony at the couples home in Burlington with their family, friends and neighbours in attendance. Marsha is the daughter of Penny & Larry Knapp, West Lorne. Dan Dunleavy is the son of Barb and Victor Dunleavy of Bobcaygeon, ON.



Laurie Manship and David Wrobel were engaged August 2007 in the Wrobel pool. Their families and friends are looking forward to celebrating their wedding with them on October 18th. 2008

LOOK WHO'S TURNING "95"!!



January 15, 2008
Clara M. Sample
OPEN HOUSE on January 5, 2008
Four Counties Community Villa
Newbury, Ontario
in the Common Room
from 1:00 pm to 3:00 pm
Best Wishes Only

SOCIAL 2008



Congratulations to **Paxton Knott** on winning the gold medal for mens pre-preliminary Star-Skate Western Ontario. He will be representing Western Ontario on Saturday, March 8th in Waterloo at an All-Ontario competition. A big thank-you goes out to Patsy McGill our talented coach. Way to go Paxton, we're so proud of you!
Love Mom, Dad & all the families

Happy 50th Anniversary!
Anthony & Betty Balint

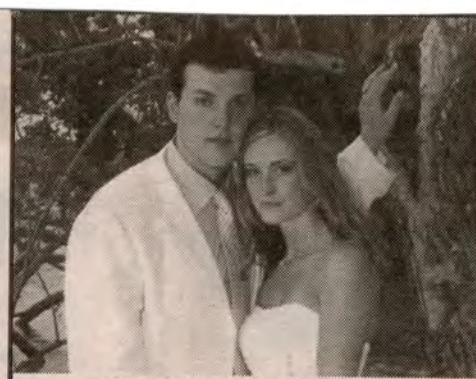


Jan. 17th,
1959 - 2009

Best Wishes Papa and Mama
With Love, David, Trudy,
Daniel & Lee and Darlene
xxxxxx



Terri Smale and Bob and Pat McVety are thrilled to announce the marriage of their children **Katie and Brad**. They were joined by 50 special family and friends as they exchanged vows at the beautiful Royal Decameron Resort in Panama on January 3, 2008.



VERGEER - WOODCOCK

It is with great pleasure that John & Sylvia Vergeer of West Lorne together with Frank and Donna Woodcock of Simcoe announce the marriage of their children Michael John to Karissa Marie. Mike and Karissa were married January 22, 2008 surrounded by their family and friends. We shared a week of love and happiness under the bright Jamaican sun. The happy couple enjoyed an adventuresome honeymoon in Australia and New Zealand.
Congratulations Mike and Karissa.

THE CHRONICLE
DIRK BUTH 2008
turns 80 on January 14th!!

Love and best wishes from Donna, Karen, John, Marcia, Sjoerd, Andy Dirk and Markus

Krista Rogers (Mooser)
Krista, daughter of Ruth & Henry Mooser graduated June 13, 2008 from University of Western Ontario with a Bachelor of Laws degree. Congratulations, we are so proud of you!
Love Mom, Dad, Shaun, Nicole, Tyler & Owen

Happy 25th Birthday

Kelly Azevedo
Love Mom, Alex, Brian & Taryn

da Costa

Mathew and Cindy(Corneil) da Costa are pleased to announce the arrival of **Jack Bennett Phillip** on March 27, 2008 weighing 9lbs 12ozs. Proud grandparents are Phil and Kathy Corneil, the late Jack da Costa and Rosa and Edd Bell. Great grandson for Jesuvina Antunes and Hazel and Bill Bogart.

Happy 90th Birthday
Margaret Mistele

Open House for Margaret at Calvary United Church, Stinson St., Rodney.
Sunday, May 25th • 12:30 - 3:00pm
Best Wishes Only Please '08

Happy 50th Birthday
Colleen and Ward Lashbrook

Love from all your family

Happy 25th Wedding Anniversary

Colleen and Ward Lashbrook
August 19th 2008
Love from all your family

Come help us celebrate
Alice Humphries
90th Birthday!

An open house will be held at **Caledonia Gardens, 1 Lions Road, Dutton**
Sunday, November 23rd ~ 2-4pm
Everyone Welcome ~ Best Wishes Only

Happy 65th Birthday
Konrad Krebsz
Love from all your ladies

HAPPY BIRTHDAY

HAPPY 90th BIRTHDAY
JEAN MCRAE

Mother, Grandmother, Great-grandmother and friend
Love Janet, Sharon & families

Trina Lusse graduated from St. Clair College in Windsor, as a Law Clerk. We are very proud of you.
Love Dad & Mom

Happy Birthday
Richard Hale

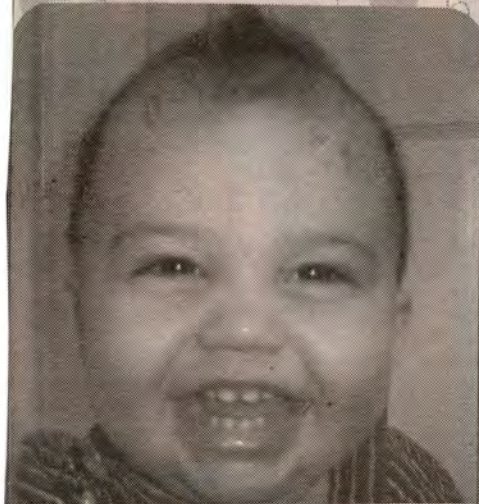
Come help celebrate **Richard's 65th Birthday!!** /08
Open house Sat., May 31 2-4pm at the United Church, West Lorne

Congratulations
... to David Varga who successfully earned his grade 12 diploma. We are all proud of you.
Love from all your family and friends.

CONGRATULATIONS

Congratulations **Ryan Ritchie** of Rodney on successfully graduating Basic Military Qualifications (BMQ) in the Canadian Forces. Best wishes from Mom, Dad, Kyle, Matthew, Caitlin Gowan, family and friends for moving on to your next course of training in Artillery at the Canadian Forces of Military Engineering (CFSME) in Gagetown, New Brunswick. We are so very proud of you.

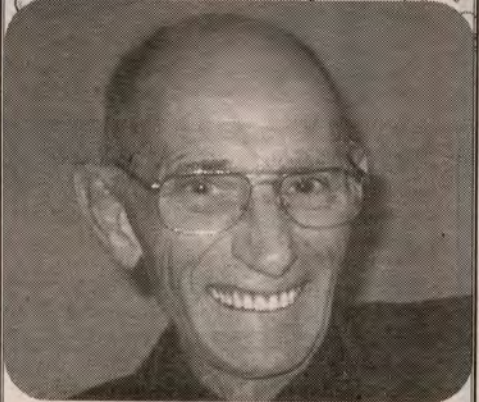
**Happy 1st Birthday
Jack daCosta**



Love your Mom, Dad and family

HAPPY BIRTHDAY

**Happy 75th Birthday
Peter Kleinjan**

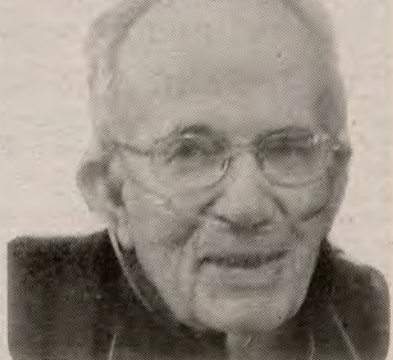


**OPEN HOUSE ON
SATURDAY, MARCH 28th 2-4PM
WEST LORNE BAPTIST CHURCH**

Best Wishes Only
Love Donna and All the Family

HAPPY BIRTHDAY

BOB COWAN
has 'matured' to the
amazing age of 90!!!!



*Please join us to celebrate
Sunday, March 29
2-4:30pm At his home,
11627 Dunborough Rd., West Lorne
SSSHHHHH---It's a surprise!!!
Best wishes only please*

SOCIAL 2009

ANNIVERSARY



**Happy 60th Anniversary
Dan & Olga Perovich**

January 27, 2009
Love Alex, Lily, Mary, Mike and families



CONGRATULATIONS



August & Anna Silva are pleased to announce the forthcoming marriage of their daughter **Michelle Silva** to **Lee Wilson**, son of Stan Wilson and Maria Wilson. Lee & Michelle will be married on October 17, 2009 at St. Mary's Church. *Congratulations! Love your Family!*

ANNIVERSARY

Happy 55th Anniversary
September 4th
Angus & Gwen McLain



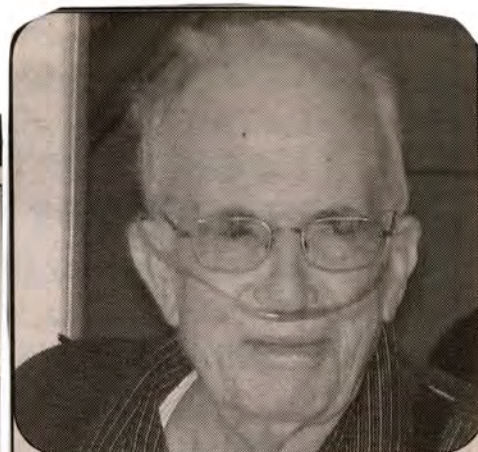
SEPT 2009 *From the Family*

ANNIVERSARY

**Happy 25th Anniversary
Mom & Dad
Brad & Karen Conway**



Love, Andrew, Jeremy, Candice, Kelsey, Joshua



Thank you to everyone who helped to make my 90th birthday so special. I enjoyed visiting with family, neighbours and friends-some that I had not seen in many years. A sincere thank you to everyone for taking the time to stop by and offer their best wishes. It was just a beautiful day and I will remember it for a very long time. *Bob Cowan*

HAPPY BIRTHDAY

Happy 75th Margaret



Love from all your family and friends

ANNIVERSARY



Join us in Celebrating 40 years Together
Tom and Barb Page
OPEN HOUSE
Sunday, June 14 ~ 12 to 4pm
Eagle Hall
Bring only your Best Wishes

SOCIAL 2010

HAPPY BIRTHDAY

Surprise
Open House
for
Sandra Reid



January 23 - Rodney Legion
COME CELEBRATE WITH US!

HAPPY BIRTHDAY

Happy 95th Birthday
Frances McCallum



Love and best wishes from your family: Dorothy & Duncan, Cathy & Arnold, Mary & Ken, Helen & Jerry, Carrie, Mike & Trish, Connor & Katie

Please join us for tea and cake on Thursday, February 18, 2010 from 2 - 4 p.m. at Caledonia Gardens 1 Lions Rd, Dutton

Best wishes only please.



HAPPY 65TH WEDDING ANNIVERSARY
Phil and Verna Willits
January 9, 2010

Love and best wishes from your sons, their wives, your grandsons and your great-grandson



Congratulations to **Jeremy A. Giles** CA on becoming a principal shareholder with the accounting firm MacNeill Edmundson Professional Corporation in London effective January 1, 2010. We are very proud of you. Love, Marlene and the families of Al & Carole Giles and Ross & June Lunn

Happy 61st Anniversary
Dan & Olga Perovich
January 28, 2010

Love Alex, Lily, Mary, Mike and families



West Elgin Blue Devils three-peat

-Contributed

The SWOSL soccer finals are finally here and the West Elgin Blue Devils stormed on their home field on Sept. 8 to go for their three-peat championship title. One obstacle stood in their way and that was the St Thomas Thunder who have only lost once during the entire season and tied the Blue Devils during their only match.

Experience plays a huge role during stressful series such as these as skill can only take you so far but mental toughness will help elevate you to superstardom. West Elgin would press early on and rang a couple of shots off the crossbar as the crowd moaned at the near misses.

Lee "Lost Sock" Wilson would have a chance at a free kick outside the 18. It was a perfect shot as the goalie dove in desperation as the ball was looking to curl inside the net. Once again, the ball would hit the metal upright but this time would ricochet inside the box where Joe "I Let My Team Down by Going on Vacation Rather than Play in a Tournament" Circelli tapped it in for the first goal. Shortly thereafter, Brian "Clutch" Azevedo would beat a couple of defenders and sent a nice, low shot into the corner that nicked the post and rolled into the net.

Garret "Johnny Cash" Littlejohn would send a ball through to Azevedo who made a similar tally but on the other side with a backspin ball that hit the post again but spun into the net. Up 3-0 and going into the 2nd half, the Thunder would score a goal but it was too little, too late as the final nail in the coffin occurred by the foot of Wilson who sent a free kick towards the net that Shawn "Van Halen" McCallum would "Jump" over. Fooling everyone including the keeper, the ball went harmlessly

into the mesh and the game would end 4-1.

On Sept. 11 the two teams would meet up again on the infamous Talbotville field known for its stick-swinging past as well as the trench lines carved into the hardened, clay field. The Thunder would notch the first goal early but the Blue Devils were never rattled and shook it off with ease.

It took awhile as the second half began with the team still down by one until Littlejohn would find the mark from a nice cross by Nate "I Live on the Wrong Side of Iona Road" Girardin and he hit the lower opposite corner with a precise shot.

The game would begin getting rough as the Thunder started using the body and responding verbally as the ref started issuing cards to keep tempers in check. A free kick near the 18 with about 10 minutes to go would soon result in the game winning goal for the Blue Devils. Wilson chipped the ball over the defenders as Brent "Legs Don't Fail Me Now" Fletcher rushed through, got his head on the ball and directed it towards members of his squad. Stephan "Clutch" Agar would pounce on this and directed the ball behind the startled keeper and seal the team's fate. The crowd erupted in euphoria with Wilson's Grandma, having flown here from England just to witness this match, literally jumped on the field and ran down to the players and joined in their celebration. The ref had to direct her back to her chair as she apologized, having got carried away with the emotions but insisted that's what they do in England.

The game was back on and with seconds left on the clock, Circelli was taken down inside the box and

awarded a penalty shot which he made no mistake about it and the 3-1 victory was completed with the referee's whistle. Fans and players streamed on the field, horns blaring, streamers in the air, and cars honking as the Blue Devils were awarded the Championship Trophy for the 3rd year in a row.

Yet another successful season from your Hometown Heroes who vow to continue their winning ways for seasons to come.

West Lorne native brings home bronze medal

When 17-year-old Chris Huver from West Lorne went to Korea to compete in the International Martial Arts Championships, he never expected to come home with a medal.

"I wasn't expecting to get a medal at all. I wasn't expecting to place very high," said Chris.

But Chris managed to surprise himself with a self-defence demonstration that earned him a bronze medal.

Chris and three other people from West Lorne joined the rest of Team Canada in Busan, Korea when the competition started March 20. Garret Van Vugt and Will DePater assisted Chris with his medal-worthy performance. Chris was treated to tours of martial arts dojos and a Buddhist Temple while visiting Korea, where he watched a martial arts demonstration.

"They were very, very well done. A lot of the stuff they do is very interesting," said Chris.

Chris said the difference that stands out the most was how packed the streets were, that and the different food.

Chris hopes he can go back to compete when the competition starts again in two years. He thinks he may move to London one day and become a martial arts instructor.



JESSE CNOCKAERT/THE CHRONICLE

Chris Huver wins bronze medal

Chris Huver wears the medal he earned at the International Martial Arts Championships held March 20.



SUBMITTED

Blue Devils victorious!

The West Elgin Blue Devils are SWOSL champions following their win over St. Thomas Sept. 11. Front row: David Clements, Shawn McCallum, Adam Ecker, Brent Fletcher, Brian Azevedo. Top row: Joe Circelli, Nate Girardin, Garret Littlejohn, Joey Lyons, Mike Lyons, Brett McGill, Stephan Agar, Josh Duplessis, Lee Wilson.

SEPT 18/08



JESSE CNOCKAERT/THE CHRONICLE

Blue Devils take bite out of Sharks

Devils number 14 Lee Wilson took an ankle injury in the game Aug. 14 against Shedden. But after a brief rest, he got back out there to help the team toward its 3-2 win.



JESSE CNOCKAERT/THE CHRONICLE

Blue Devils beat Shedden Sharks

Blue Devils number 22 Nathan Girardin gets low and scores the first goal of the game against Shedden May 15. The final score was 4-0 for the Devils.



SUBMITTED

Canada wins bronze in World Martial Arts Tournament

Four West Lorne residents joined Team Canada and headed to Busan, Korea for the 6th International Martial Arts Championships March 20. Chris Huver (centre) from West Lorne, earned a bronze medal with assistance from Garret Van Vugt and Will DePater. A bronze medal was also earned by Brendan Lack, from Oakville with assistance from Jim Kolar of West Lorne. Team Canada participants from London, Ryan Bowen and Aaron Lesarge, earned bronze medals in sparring.



SUBMITTED

West Lorne U12 Boys win Gold in double overtime

West Lorne U12 won against Shedden with a final score of 2-1 June 21. Back Row: Eric Jensen, Brandon Grant, Cole Wilkinson, Derek Sommerville, Justin Delgado, Jericho Brasil, Lars Fleuren, Colton Robinson, Joseph Sowden, Derek Arn, Alex Sura and Paul Dieker. Front Row: CJ Liddy (coach) Nancy Arn, Logan Poels and Austin Arn.

West Lorne youth selected to play in Spring hockey tournaments in Finland and Sweden



Selects hockey player from West Lorne Tyler Duarte will play in Finland and Stockholm, Sweden with the Selects hockey team. Selects Hockey is an organization which pulls players from all across North America

Fourteen-year-old Tyler Duarte will be playing his best this April as a part of the Selects hockey team playing in the Scandinavia Tournament in Finland and Stockholm Sweden.

Selects Hockey chose Tyler to join the team bound for the Spring hockey tournaments where he'll compete against players from the USA, Switzerland, Sweden, Norway and Finland

"I'm very excited. It'll be an honour to play with these guys," said Tyler. "I'm going to be playing kids from Sweden, Russia, America, Finland... it's going to be great."

Tyler has years of local experience playing for the West Lorne Comets and Elgin-Middlesex Chief's AAA club. He's played hockey since he was three years old.

Tyler's family estimates costs of up to \$2,000 to send him on this trip. They are looking for public support to help shoulder the costs of flights, hotels, and buses.

The trip and tournaments will last from April 4 to April 14.

FEB 21/08

West Lorne's Azevedo drafted by Kings



Justin Azevedo

Getting drafted by the Los Angeles Kings is like a dream come true according to Justin Azevedo from West Lorne.

Azevedo was passed over in two previous NHL entry drafts, but the Center for the

Kitchener Rangers proves the third time is a charm.

"It's overwhelming," said Azevedo. "I'm sure every young hockey player wishes to be drafted in the NHL. Hopefully one day I'll be able to play there"

The Kings selected Azevedo in the sixth round, 153rd overall, on June 21.

Azevedo is the second Rangers player to be selected at the 2008 NHL Entry Draft. His teammate Mikkel Boedker also became an NHL draftee.

There's no doubt Azevedo is excelling as a player. He's often been underestimated for being a small player, 5 foot-7 with a 183 pound frame, but his hard work has rewarded him with achievements like the OHL scoring championship, the league championship along with his teammates, and the Red Tilson Trophy as the league's most valuable player as well as Canadian junior player-of-year honours. He scored 43 goals and 124 points in 67 games and was the first Ranger to win the OHL scoring title since Dwight Foster in 1976-77. In the postseason this spring, Azevedo produced a remarkable 14 goals and 48 points in 25 games.

Azevedo began playing hockey at age six. "It's actually pretty late when you think about it. Guys usually start around four or five," he said.

Azevedo said his parents were the ones who encouraged him to start hockey, but why, he isn't really sure.

"I think it was just because they were in Canada here, that was the sport to play," said Azevedo.

Azevedo may not have an advantage in size, but his speed makes him a formidable player. The teams Azevedo will face will be bigger and tougher than ever, so he'll need every advantage he has.

"My skating, my speed, my strength and my shot. Everything could always use some work," he said. "I think I see the ice fairly well. That's probably another advantage."



Bantam Rep team wins New Hamburg.

SUBMITTED

The West Lorne Bantam Rep team won 3-1 over Wallaceburg Nov. 9 in the finals of the New Hamburg Tournament. Back Row: Scott Campbell (ast. coach), Julian Kovacs, Tyson Ford, Tyler Hull, Matt Hooghiem, Michael Brennan, David Vergeer, Tim Emmett (trainer), Kyle Baber, Karl Schramowsky (ast. coach). Front Row: Nolan Collard, Kurtis Gosnell, Bryan Johnston, Ryan Frizzell, Cody Parker. Absent: Ken Shine (coach), William Malek, Matt Brennan.



West Lorne Comets win in Rockton

SUBMITTED

The West Lorne Peewee Rep team travelled to Rockton Jan. 12th and 13th to participate in the Beverly Hockey Tournament. The Comets won the tournament defeating their opponents 10-0, 8-0, 11-0 and 5-3. In the final. It was a real team effort with all skaters netting at least one goal. Special thanks to the team manager Shelly Vergeer who co-ordinated the player's pizza party and parent strategy meeting in the hotel Saturday night. The team is now involved in OMHA playdowns. Pictured in back row from left to right is Dylan Simpson, Matt Brennan, Matt Hooghiem, Ryan Frizzell, Bryan Johnston and Kurt Gosnell. Front row from the left is Dave Vergeer, Troy Winger, William Malek, Noah Redman and Stephen Carter.